

# JONES COUNTY CAREER-TECHNICAL CENTER

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April 27, 2020

Dear Parents and Career Tech Students:

As we work towards the end of the school year the Faculty, Staff and Administration of the Jones County Career Technical Center, is providing additional enrichment activities for our students and support for our parents as we continue through these difficult times.

The following Part 2 enrichment activities will allow students to continue reviewing the instruction that they already have received this year.

Again you will find questions with answers for you to study and review. There are no assignments to be returned to school.

If the JCCTC can be of any assistance to our students and parents with the enrichment activities, please feel free to call us at 601-425-2378 between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 1:00 p.m. or contact the instructor by email. Email addresses are located under the program name on our webpage.

Sincerely,



Rex Buckhaults  
Director, JCCTC

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ECE 2

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The preschool child has the following daily nutritional needs:
- a. meat - 2-3 servings
  - b. fruits and vegetables - 5 or more servings
  - c. milk - 3 glasses
  - d. all of the above
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. The National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) defines:
- a. funds by the federal government to assist disadvantaged and lower income children
  - b. high-quality standards for foster parents
  - c. specific state laws mandating the methods of school regulations
  - d. high-quality standards and helps child-care facilities and early childhood education programs achieve these standards
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Which of the following describes motor skills of an infant?
- a. On back, cannot lift head and shoulders off surface
  - b. Crawls awkwardly, combining movements of tummy and knees
  - c. Learns to drop an object on command
  - d. Holds an object steadily
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. A special needs child is one who has:
- a. physical, mental, or emotional abilities or needs that are the same as those of other children and does not require special attention
  - b. special musical talents
  - c. physical, mental, or emotional abilities or needs that are different from those of other children and requires special attention
  - d. none of the above
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The nutritional needs of infants are different for all babies. Which of the following statements is true?
- a. Infants need certain caloric requirements, protein, lipids, minerals, and portion control
  - b. Infants need certain caloric requirements, protein, lipids, carbohydrates, and portion control
  - c. Infants need certain caloric adjustments, protein, lipids, carbohydrates, and portion control
  - d. Infants need certain caloric requirements, protein, lipids, carbohydrates, and a portion system
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Which of the following is **NOT** characteristic of a child who has experienced physical abuse?
- a. Children who have been exposed to violent and criminal acts may need professional counseling to help them overcome the lasting effects of these acts
  - b. Shows sudden changes in behavior or school performance
  - c. Is friendly with all adults and looks forward to going home
  - d. Is always watchful, as though preparing for something bad to happen
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. According to ChooseMyPlate.gov, parents are the most influential factor to help children develop healthy eating habits for life. This can be accomplished by:
- a. the parent and/or caregiver setting the example by eating vegetables, fruits, and whole grains with meals or as snacks
  - b. encouraging exercise by making physical activity fun for the whole family
  - c. being a "short-order cook" by making different dishes to please children
  - d. a and b
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Why is it recommended that after the age of two a child's diet be moderately low in fat?

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- a. Diets lower in fat are easier to prepare and are more cost effective
- b. Children who consume diets high in fat are at particular risk for calcium deficiency that can interfere with bone growth and development
- c. Diets high in fat may contribute to heart disease, obesity, and other health problems later in life
- d. None of the above

\_\_\_\_\_ 9. Which of the following is Erikson's stage for 18 months through 3 years old?

- a. generativity versus stagnation
- b. intimacy versus isolation
- c. autonomy versus shame and doubt
- d. integrity versus despair

\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Which researcher believed that children adjust their understanding as they learn about the world?

- a. Vygotsky
- b. Skinner
- c. Piaget
- d. Bandura

\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Which of the following is Erikson's stage for birth through 18 months?

- a. initiative versus guilt
- b. intimacy versus isolation
- c. autonomy versus shame and doubt
- d. trust versus mistrust

\_\_\_\_\_ 12. According to Erikson's psychosocial theory:

- a. competent parents protect their children from developmental crises
- b. crises occur when the ego faces overwhelming anxiety
- c. early developmental crisis is one source of later mental health difficulties
- d. all development involves crises

\_\_\_\_\_ 13. Piaget's theory of cognitive development is essentially about:

- a. the influence of the social world on the growing child
- b. the development of the ability to think
- c. therapeutic procedures to correct incorrect cognitions
- d. problems in sensory-motor development

\_\_\_\_\_ 14. Piaget reasoned that before the individual can organize and interpret experience, they must first:

- a. represent it mentally
- b. create schemas
- c. receive appropriate tuition
- d. intellectualize it

\_\_\_\_\_ 15. Erikson's stage of psychosocial development in which a child gains independence from caregivers is:

- a. basic trust vs. mistrust
- b. industry vs. inferiority
- c. initiative vs. guilt
- d. autonomy vs. shame and doubt

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- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. Piaget believed that extensive interaction with \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for each person's cognitive development.
- a. one's own family
  - b. authority figures
  - c. other children
  - d. the environment
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. The cognitive development theory was created by:
- A. Albert Einstein
  - B. Abraham Maslow
  - C. Jean Piaget
  - D. Lawrence Kohlberg
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. Children who have difficulty cutting with scissors are developing:
- A. correctly
  - B. large motor skills
  - C. a creative talent
  - D. fine motor skills
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Giving a child play-doh would help build his \_\_\_\_\_ skills:
- A. play time
  - B. fine motor
  - C. gross motor
  - D. social and emotional
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20. What kind of play is it when a student plays alone?
- A. Onlooker Play
  - B. Parallel Play
  - C. Solitary Play
- \_\_\_\_\_ 21. What kind of play is it when students play alongside others but separately?
- A. Associative Play
  - B. Parallel Play
  - C. Onlooker Play
- \_\_\_\_\_ 22. What kind of play is it when a student watches others play?
- A. Onlooker Play
  - B. Cooperative Play
  - C. Solitary Play
- \_\_\_\_\_ 23. What does the acronym NAEYC stand for?
- A. National Association for the Education of Young Children
  - B. National Association for Elementary Young Children
  - C. National Association for the Elementary Youth and Children
- \_\_\_\_\_ 24. Which of the following is not a time a child should wash his/her hands?
- a. after playing outside
  - b. after using the restroom
  - c. after dramatic play
  - d. after wiping down/washing the tables
- \_\_\_\_\_ 25. Which child care program consists of several parents that share the responsibilities of the caregivers?
- a. Laboratory schools

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- b. Parent Cooperatives
  - c. Family Child Care Homes
  - d. Head Start
26. If a child swallows an object and it is blocking their airway, you should
- a. begin CPR
  - b. begin rescue breaths
  - c. take the child to the emergency room
  - d. call the child's parents
27. Where does a toddler get his/her behavior patterns from?
- a. by behavior learned on the playground
  - b. by watching his/her parents
  - c. by watching children's TV shows
  - d. by behavior learned on the school bus traveling to and from school
28. If a teacher is going to observe a child, where should the teacher be?
- a. beside the child
  - b. playing a game with the child
  - c. at a distance so the child does not know the teacher is watching
  - d. standing in a doorway or exit
29. A childcare center at a college/university is called a
- a. Head Start
  - b. Laboratory school
  - c. Parent cooperatives
  - d. Montessori school
30. An American family has adopted a Japanese child, what is the best way workers at the daycare can help the child fit in?
- a. avoid all Japanese things since she is an American now
  - b. invite a Japanese speaking person to visit the daycare
  - c. watch movies with Japanese actors
  - d. incorporate activities and foods from the Japanese culture
31. What is the best discipline for a child who is hitting others at the daycare?
- a. time-out in the corner for a minimum of 10 minutes
  - b. talk to him/her and tell him/her hitting other students is unacceptable
  - c. take away his/her outdoor play time
  - d. take away his/her dessert at lunch time
32. A student who attends a daycare center has a disability that keeps him from completing the tasks other students can do. To accommodate Kevin so he can be successful, the teacher and his parent have a meeting to develop a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for Kevin.
- a. NAEYC
  - b. IDEA
  - c. IEP
  - d. ADA

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33. A teacher at the daycare thinks Steven is playing with matches. To show Steven the hazards of playing with matches the teacher burns Steven with a hot iron. This is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
- verbal abuse
  - emotional abuse
  - physical abuse
  - neglect
34. A teacher at the daycare suspects Lacy is a victim of sexual abuse. What of the following is not a behavior/sign of sexual abuse?
- regression to infant behaviors like thumb sucking, bed-wetting and baby-talking
  - refusal of help with clothing and toileting
  - wanting to go home
  - extremely aggressive behavior or withdrawn behavior
35. If a student falls and has a cut on her arm, you should
- clean it and put a bandage on it
  - let child continue playing without cleaning or bandaging the cut
  - take child to emergency room
  - call parent
36. If a student falls and has a cut on his leg that will not stop bleeding, you should
- take him to the emergency room
  - let him continue playing and check the cut in 15 minutes
  - call parent and wait until they arrive
  - stack gauze, apply pressure, elevate, and call 911
37. You are working in the infant room at the daycare, and Emily will not stop crying, what should you do?
- go to her immediately
  - wait a few minutes
  - let her stop crying by herself
  - just let her cry
38. Which of the following is NOT a step used in preparing a child for kindergarten?
- dresses self without help
  - eats independently
  - uses bathroom without help
  - can read and write
39. The teacher wrote an observation in an anecdotal record of a 4 year old in her childcare. She needs to make sure to use \_\_\_\_\_ in her notes.
- confidential information
  - subjective/ interpretive information
  - objective/ descriptive information
  - opinionated information
40. Hayley's parents have recently divorced. What is the best way you can help her deal with this change? (Chapter 15: Guidance Challenges)
- ask her to remain at home until she feels better
  - ignore the situations you are not a guidance counselor
  - give love and support to Hayley and to the family

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- d. life if full of problems so encourage her to "toughen up"

41. According to the REGULATIONS GOVERNING LICENSURE OF CHILD CARE FACILITIES, the appropriate outdoor play time for children ages 6 and under? (Page 42 of Regs)

- a. 2 ½ hours
- b. 2 hours
- c. 4 hours
- d. 15 minutes four times a day

42. According to the REGULATIONS GOVERNING LICENSURE OF CHILD CARE FACILITIES, the appropriate nap time for children ages 6 and under? (Page 41 of Regs)

- a. at least 15 minutes but no more than 1 hour
- b. 1 hour but not more than 2 ½ hours
- c. at least 5 hours
- d. 1 ½ hour to 4 hours depending on how tired the children are

43. Carly is an infant riding in the car with her mom, what is the best type of and location for her car seat?

- a. in an infant seat in the front seat facing backwards
- b. in an infant seat in the back seat of the car facing backwards
- c. in an infant seat in the front seat facing frontwards
- d. in an infant seat in the back seat of the car facing frontwards

44. Erick is a preschooler at the daycare and he has PKU. David is a toddler, and he has sickle cell. How did Erick and David get these disabilities?

- a. They contracted these disabilities for other children.
- b. They were born with these traits.
- c. They both received trauma during their birth.
- d. The origin of their disabilities is unknown.

45. Laboratory schools are located at \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. a corporation
- b. a high school campus
- c. a college or university campus
- d. a head start campus

46. An example of an activity to enhance fine-motor skills is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. playing basketball
- b. putting a puzzle together
- c. bouncing a ball
- d. singing a song

47. You realize that there is a small fire in the kitchen of the daycare center. You get the fire extinguisher. What is the first thing to do?

- a. aim and fire
- b. shake until the meter reads "ready"
- c. point in the direction of the fire
- d. pull the pin

48. Which of the following is the most nutritious meal for a preschooler?

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- a. Fish sticks, whole grain bread, peas, and sweet tea
- b. hamburger, fries, peaches, and milk
- c. meatloaf, roll, green beans, pears, and milk
- d. roast turkey, broccoli, mashed potatoes, jello, and milk

49. Sarah is crying for her mom each time she is dropped off at daycare. What is Sarah experiencing?

- a. separation anxiety
- b. attachment disorder syndrome
- c. telegraphic speech
- d. deferred imitation

50. Children with special needs need a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ so they can receive the accommodations they need to be successful.

- a. NAEYC
- b. ADA
- c. IDEA
- d. IEP

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. D
- 4. A
- 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. D
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. B
- 14. B
- 15. D
- 16. D
- 17. C
- 18. D
- 19. B
- 20. C
- 21. B
- 22. A
- 23. A
- 24. C
- 25. B
- 26. A
- 27. B
- 28. C
- 29. B
- 30. D
- 31. B
- 32. C



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33. C

34. C

35. A

36. D

37. A

38. D

39. C This question has changed there is no longer a place for a quote

40. C

41. B

42. B

43. B

44. B

45. C

46. B

47. D PASS--Pull, Aim, Squeeze, Sweep

48. C

49. A

50. D